



**Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting
of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol**

**Report of the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol on its twentieth
session, held in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025**

Addendum

**Part two: Action taken by the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twentieth session**

Contents

**Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as
the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its
twentieth session**

<i>Decision</i>	<i>Page</i>
<u>1/CMP.20</u> Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund	2
<u>2/CMP.20</u> Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures	4
<u>3/CMP.20</u> Guidance relating to registry systems under Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Kyoto Protocol	9
<u>4/CMP.20</u> Guidance relating to the clean development mechanism	11
<u>5/CMP.20</u> Terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol	15
<u>6/CMP.20</u> Report of the Compliance Committee	18
<u>7/CMP.20</u> Administrative, financial and institutional matters	19
<u>8/CMP.20</u> Administrative, financial and institutional matters	20
<u>9/CMP.20</u> Budget for the international transaction log	26
 <i>Resolution</i>	
<u>1/CMP.20</u> Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém	27

Decision 1/CMP.20

Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling decisions [1/CMP.3](#), [1/CMP.4](#), [2/CMP.10](#), [1/CMP.11](#), [2/CMP.12](#), [1/CMP.13](#), [1/CMP.14](#), [3/CMP.15](#), [3/CMP.16](#), [4/CMP.17](#), [3/CMP.18](#) and [2/CMP.19](#),

Also recalling decision [13/CMA.1](#),

1. *Welcomes* the annual report of the Adaptation Fund Board for 2025, including its addendum,¹ and the information therein and *commends* the Adaptation Fund's performance over the reporting period;
2. *Notes* the following information, actions and decisions relating to the Adaptation Fund Board presented in the report referred to in paragraph 1 above:
 - (a) The approval between 1 July 2024 and 30 June 2025 of 16 single-country project proposals; 2 regional (multi-country) proposals; 1 fully developed large innovation grant; 1 small innovation grant; 1 large innovation project formulation grant; 1 Adaptation Fund Climate Innovation Accelerator grant; 13 project formulation grants; and, pertaining to locally led adaptation, 2 single-country project proposals and 2 project formulation grants;
 - (b) The endorsement between 1 July 2024 and 30 June 2025 of 11 single-country project concept notes; 1 regional concept note and 7 regional pre-concept notes; 1 large innovation concept note; and 2 single-country project concept notes on locally led adaptation;
 - (c) The launch of a funding window for regional locally led adaptation projects;
 - (d) The approval of a new resource mobilization target for 2025;
 - (e) The accreditation of seven national implementing entities and the reaccreditation of five implementing entities;
 - (f) The organization of eight readiness events aimed at building the capacity of national implementing entities and regional implementing entities to access Adaptation Fund resources and implement projects and programmes;
 - (g) The amendment of the project legal agreement between the Adaptation Fund Board and an implementing entity to support implementation by multilateral implementing entities of projects and programmes funded by the Fund;
 - (h) The undertaking of 32 communications and outreach activities in support of resourcing the Adaptation Fund;
3. *Welcomes* the financial pledges made towards the Adaptation Fund resource mobilization target for 2025 of USD 300 million by the Governments of Germany, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg, Portugal, the Republic of Korea, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland, and the government of the Walloon Region of Belgium, equivalent to USD 134.93 million and *acknowledges with appreciation* those contributors that have made multi-annual pledges to the Adaptation Fund;
4. *Notes with concern* that the annual resource mobilization target of the Adaptation Fund Board of USD 300 million from a larger number of contributors could not be met and *underscores* the urgency of scaling up financial resources, including the provision of voluntary support, that are additional to the share of proceeds levied on certified emission reductions in order to support the resource mobilization efforts of the Board with a view to strengthening the Adaptation Fund;
5. *Also underscores* the unique and important role of the Adaptation Fund in the multilateral climate finance architecture in delivering dedicated support for adaptation;

¹ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/3-FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/15](#) and [Add.1](#).

6. *Welcomes* the decision of the Adaptation Fund Board to increase the country cap from USD 20 million to USD 40 million, the maximum single-country project and programme size from USD 10 million to USD 25 million, and the maximum regional (multi-country) project and programme size from USD 14 million to USD 30 million and *invites* the Board to consider measures to further enhance support to regions and groups in a balanced manner;
7. *Welcomes* the work of the Adaptation Fund Board on complementarity and coherence with other multilateral climate funds, including its efforts to strengthen collaboration with the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage, the Global Environment Facility and the Green Climate Fund, and *encourages* the Board to further strengthen this work;
8. *Welcomes* the work of the Adaptation Fund Board on direct access and *invites* the Board to continue its work in this regard, including by continuing to pilot direct access modalities;
9. *Looks forward* to the Adaptation Fund Board completing its work on outstanding matters, including to:
 - (a) Consider the draft updated environmental and social policy at its next meeting with a view to concluding its mandate in line with paragraph 15 of decision [5/CMP.17](#);
 - (b) Adopt a policy on safeguarding against sexual exploitation and abuse and sexual harassment;
 - (c) Continue, with a view to concluding, its discussion on the draft Adaptation Fund vision and guidelines for enhanced civil society engagement, as well as the draft guidelines for participation of active civil society observers;
10. *Welcomes* the continued implementation of the gender policy and gender action plan of the Adaptation Fund, efforts undertaken related to gender mainstreaming through the project cycle and the continuation of gender scorecard implementation and *encourages* the Adaptation Fund Board to continue its efforts in this regard;
11. *Acknowledges* the continued consideration by the Adaptation Fund Board of arrangements for the transition of the Adaptation Fund to exclusively serving the Paris Agreement and *requests* the Board to complete, as a matter of priority, its consideration of this matter with a view to preparing for a smooth transition and prompt monetization of the share of proceeds under Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement;
12. *Highlights* the need for capacity-building for national accredited entities to improve access to Adaptation Fund funding windows and *invites* the Adaptation Fund Board to consider, as appropriate, developing a regional capacity-building programme focused on reducing access barriers, accrediting national entities and facilitating direct access with a view to shortening project initiation and approval times;
13. *Encourages* the Adaptation Fund Board to consider measures to improve and strengthen its work with the Green Climate Fund and the Global Environment Facility on their streamlined accreditation process, as appropriate, subject to the limitations of their accreditation and the relevant decisions of the Board of the Green Climate Fund and the Council of the Global Environment Facility, in order to ease access to the Fund.

*6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 2/CMP.20

Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 3, paragraph 5, and Article 4 of the Convention,

Also recalling Article 2 and Article 3, paragraph 14, of the Kyoto Protocol,

Further recalling Article 4, paragraph 15, of the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decisions [1/CP.21](#), [7/CP.24](#), [4/CP.25](#), [19/CP.26](#), [20/CP.27](#), [13/CP.28](#), [16/CP.29](#), [3/CMP.14](#), [4/CMP.15](#), [7/CMP.16](#), [7/CMP.17](#), [4/CMP.18](#), [3/CMP.19](#), [7/CMA.1](#), [4/CMA.2](#), [23/CMA.3](#), [23/CMA.4](#), [19/CMA.5](#) and [22/CMA.6](#),

Also recalling decisions [1/CMA.5](#), paragraphs 4, 136 and 154, and [19/CMA.5](#), annex I, paragraph 1(f),

Reemphasizing the intrinsic relationship that climate change actions, responses and impacts have with equitable access to sustainable development and eradication of poverty,

1. *Notes with appreciation* the exchange of experience at the technical session held at the sixty-third sessions of the subsidiary bodies on implementing activity 4 of the workplan of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures and its Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures for the fifty-second to sixty-third sessions of the subsidiary bodies,¹ namely enhancing the capacity and understanding of Parties, through collaboration and input from stakeholders, pertaining to the assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures to facilitate the undertaking of economic diversification and transformation and just transition;
2. *Expresses gratitude* to the experts who contributed to the technical session referred to in paragraph 1 above;
3. *Welcomes* the annual report of the Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2025² and *notes with appreciation* the progress of the Committee in developing rigorous science-based approaches to addressing the social, environmental and economic impacts of the implementation of response measures;
4. *Adopts* the recommendations forwarded by the forum contained in sections I–IV below;
5. *Takes note* of the timeline and modalities for implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030, as contained in the annual report of the Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2025;
6. *Affirms* that the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030 is to be implemented by the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts;
7. *Decides* that the forum, at the second regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies each year, will identify the activities that it will undertake on the basis of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030 at each session of the subsidiary bodies in the subsequent year, including mandated events and activities, aligned with the outputs listed in the workplan of the forum and the Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030;
8. *Also decides* that the forum, in identifying the activities referred to in paragraph 7 above, selects activities in a manner such that the 17 activities included in the workplan of

¹ Contained in annex II to decisions [4/CP.25](#), [4/CMP.15](#) and [4/CMA.2](#).

² [FCCC/SB/2025/9](#).

the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030 are spread evenly and covered holistically across the five-year time frame of the workplan;

9. *Requests* the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts to implement the workplan for 2026–2030 and make recommendations to the governing bodies consistent with the functions of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts³, in the light of the urgency of responding to climate change through accelerated action, support and international cooperation, guided by equity and the best available science;

10. *Decides* that the forum will conduct the following activities at the sixty-fourth sessions of the subsidiary bodies (June 2026):

(a) Consider the case studies contained in the annual report of the Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2025;

(b) Determine the information to be provided for the technical assessment component of the second global stocktake (activity 2 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030);

(c) Build awareness of and share information related to analysing, assessing and reporting on the impacts of measures taken to combat climate change, including cross-border impacts, recalling Article 3, paragraph 5, of the Convention (activity 6 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030);

11. *Also decides* that the forum will conduct the following activities at the sixty-fifth sessions of the subsidiary bodies (November 2026):

(a) Build awareness of and share information related to assessing and analysing the impacts, including socioeconomic impacts, of response measures to be implemented in order to achieve all outcomes of the global stocktake and different net zero scenarios and pathways (activity 5 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030);

(b) Convene an in-session workshop, with the support of the Katowice Committee on Impacts, to facilitate the exchange and sharing of experience and best practices among Parties, the secretariat and other international organizations on conducting impact assessments (activity 8 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030);

(c) Build awareness of and share information on the social and economic impacts of economy-wide nationally determined contributions, covering all greenhouse gases, sectors and categories (activity 12 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030);

(d) Convene a workshop on enhancing the capacity of Parties to carry out their own assessment and analysis of and produce reports on the impacts of the implementation of response measures (activity 15 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030);

12. *Requests* the Katowice Committee on Impacts to present, at the second regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies each year, its annual report and key findings therefrom to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum making recommendations for consideration by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol;

13. *Takes note* of the summary report prepared by the secretariat on the 2025 global dialogue on the impacts of the implementation of response measures, recognizing that it is not an exhaustive account thereof, *welcomes* the conclusion of the 2024 and 2025 global dialogues⁴ and *notes with appreciation* the active engagement of Parties and other stakeholders in discussions at those dialogues;

³ As contained in annex I to decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

⁴ Held pursuant to para. 16 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#). A summary of the discussions at the 2024 and 2025 dialogues can be found in documents [FCCC/SB/2024/10](#) and [FCCC/SB/2025/8](#) respectively.

14. *Expresses appreciation* to the Governments of Ghana and Türkiye for hosting the 2024 and 2025 global dialogues respectively;
15. *Also expresses appreciation* to the United Nations Development Programme for supporting the organization of the global dialogues for 2024 and 2025; the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies and the secretariat for organizing the dialogues; the experts and facilitators who contributed to the dialogues; and the Parties, observers and other stakeholders that participated therein;
16. *Decides* that a two-day global dialogue on the impacts of the implementation of response measures shall be held each year from 2026 to 2029, to be organized in conjunction with an intersessional meeting of the Katowice Committee on Impacts, noting that such dialogues should be conducted in hybrid format to allow for both in-person and virtual participation, and *requests* the forum to consider, at the seventy-first sessions of the subsidiary bodies (November 2029), further dialogues, as appropriate;
17. *Also requests* the secretariat to prepare a summary report capturing the discussions held at each of the global dialogues referred to in paragraph 16 above;
18. *Invites* Parties, observers and non-Party stakeholders to submit views on possible topics for the global dialogues referred to in paragraph 16 above via the submission portal⁵ by 15 March in each of those years;
19. *Requests* that the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies, taking into consideration the submissions referred to in paragraph 18 above, decide on and communicate, no later than four weeks in advance of the global dialogues referred to in paragraph 16 above, the topics to be discussed at the dialogue to be held in each year;
20. *Take notes* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 16–17 above;
21. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources;

I. Activity 7⁶ of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2020–2025

22. *Encourages* Parties to consider, as appropriate, tailored approaches to and relevant enabling policies for attracting sustainable investments in national plans, enhancing regional and international cooperation, strengthening capacities (such as workforce skills, technical knowledge and innovation potential) and reducing barriers to implementing climate plans, while ensuring that such approaches and policies contribute to just transitions and the Sustainable Development Goals;

II. Activity 9⁷ of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2020–2025

23. *Encourages* Parties, in line with their national circumstances, to:
- (a) Mainstream the consideration of the impacts of the implementation of response measures in climate planning processes (e.g. nationally determined contributions, national

⁵ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

⁶ Facilitating the development and exchange of regional, country- and/or sector-specific case studies and approaches on (1) economic diversification and transformation and just transition of the workforce and creation of decent work and quality jobs, and (2) assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures with a view to understanding the positive and negative impacts.

⁷ Identifying and assessing the impacts of the implementation of response measures taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations.

adaptation plans, long-term low-emission development strategies and biennial transparency reports);

(b) Integrate comprehensive analyses of the impacts of the implementation of response measures into climate policy design;

(c) Enhance access to user-friendly tools, methodologies and guidelines for assessing the economic, social and environmental impacts of the implementation of response measures across regions;

(d) Strengthen collaboration with local research institutions to enhance systems for collecting disaggregated data that will enable assessment of the different impacts of response measures, in line with domestic needs and priorities;

(e) Design educational curricula, including for technical and vocational education and training, to improve competencies in designing national climate plans and conducting impact assessments of climate policies;

(f) Engage diverse stakeholders in defining, assessing and monitoring the co-benefits of climate change policies and actions and creating adaptive mechanisms for addressing trade-offs;

(g) Enhance effective stakeholder engagement, taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations, to minimize the negative and maximize the positive impacts of the implementation of response measures;

III. Activity (b)⁸ of the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2020–2025⁹

24. *Encourages* Parties to:

(a) Enhance national institutional capacity and inter-agency coordination to implement tailored national climate policies, establish robust monitoring and evaluation systems, and deploy context-specific technologies;

(b) Use existing qualitative and quantitative assessment methodologies and tools to understand the social, economic and employment effects of proposed mitigation measures as a way to inform and guide climate policies and to maximize the positive and minimize the negative impacts of the implementation of response measures; more analysis of impacts, including, inter alia, sectoral, national, subnational, domestic and cross-border, would be useful for informing climate policies and understanding how to maximize the positive and minimize the negative effects of the implementation of response measures;

(c) Promote strengthening international, regional and South–South cooperation to enable knowledge exchange, peer learning and capacity-sharing, and thereby supporting Parties to implement more ambitious mitigation actions while maximizing positive and minimizing negative impacts of the implementation of response measures;

IV. Synthesis report on the impacts of the implementation of response measures reported in biennial transparency reports

25. *Requests* the Katowice Committee on Impacts and *invite* the Consultative Group of Experts to collaborate on exploring ways to enhance the capacity of Parties to report on the impacts of the implementation of response measures;

⁸ Developing a case study in each of the five United Nations regions in accordance with activity 7 of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for the fifty-second to sixty-third sessions of the subsidiary bodies.

⁹ Contained in annex II to decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

26. *Encourages* relevant stakeholders to:

(a) Support the capacity-building activities of Parties on reporting related to the assessment of the economic and social consequences of response measures;

(b) Provide capacity-building and technical support to Parties for conducting socioeconomic impact assessments.

*6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 3/CMP.20

Guidance relating to registry systems under Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Kyoto Protocol

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Kyoto Protocol,

Also recalling decisions [3/CMP.1](#), [5/CMP.1](#), [12/CMP.1](#), [13/CMP.1](#), [15/CMP.1](#) and [22/CMP.1](#),

1. *Notes* that Parties included in Annex I¹ with a commitment inscribed in the third column of Annex B in the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol have fulfilled their commitments under Article 3, paragraph 1 bis, of the Kyoto Protocol;
2. *Also notes* the steadily decreasing number of transactions of Kyoto Protocol units;
3. *Further notes* that, in accordance with chapter XIII of the annex to decision [27/CMP.1](#), Parties may not transfer or acquire Kyoto Protocol units after the expiration of the additional period for fulfilling commitments for the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol, which occurred on 9 September 2023;
4. *Notes* that maintaining a national registry for transactions of Kyoto Protocol units involves significant costs;
5. *Decides* that operations of the international transaction log will cease on 31 March 2026 and *requests* the secretariat to revoke Parties' access to all registries, including national registries, on that date;
6. *Notes* that, as part of the cessation of operations of the international transaction log, the clean development mechanism registry and all national registries will be disconnected from the international transaction log on 31 March 2026, while recognizing the need to adapt the clean development mechanism registry to continue to independently perform the functions of issuance and cancellation of certified emission reductions in the registry, as per paragraph 12(b) of decision [4/CMP.20](#);
7. *Requests* the secretariat to publish, on the UNFCCC website, information regarding the implications of the cessation of the operations of the international transaction log;
8. *Decides* that Parties included in Annex I that have established and maintain a national registry in accordance with paragraph 17 of the annex to decision [13/CMP.1](#) may disconnect their registry from the international transaction log and subsequently close their registry;
9. *Notes* the historical importance of the records of the international transaction log and *requests* the secretariat, as administrator of the international transaction log, to take all necessary measures to ensure the orderly retirement of the international transaction log infrastructure and the methodical long-term archiving of its records;
10. *Decides* that the role of the administrator of the international transaction log, including its functions,² will be discontinued on 30 September 2026;
11. *Expresses appreciation* to the secretariat, as administrator of the international transaction log, for its operation of the international transaction log and for the outstanding support provided to Parties in operating their national registries since their establishment;
12. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 6 and 9 above;

¹ As defined in Article 1, para. 7, of the Kyoto Protocol.

² See decisions [24/CP.8](#), paras. 3–4; [16/CP.10](#), paras. 4–7 and 9; [12/CMP.1](#), paras. 4–6; [13/CMP.1](#), annex, para. 39; and [3/CMP.11](#), para. 19; as well as any other relevant decisions.

13. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 4/CMP.20

Guidance relating to the clean development mechanism

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Articles 3 and 12 of the Kyoto Protocol,

Also recalling that participation in a clean development mechanism project activity is voluntary,¹

Further recalling decision [3/CMP.1](#) and subsequent guidance provided by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol relating to the clean development mechanism,

Recalling decision [3/CMA.3](#), annex, paragraph 67(c), and subsequent guidance provided by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement relating to the share of proceeds for adaptation and administrative expenses,

Acknowledging the contribution to global efforts to address climate change through the clean development mechanism, which, as at 19 November 2025, was responsible for 7,830² project activities being registered, 346³ programmes of activities being registered and more than 2,457 million certified emission reductions being issued, of which almost 192 million had been voluntarily cancelled in the clean development mechanism registry, and more than 1,428 million had been cancelled or retired in national registries, with more than 376 million remaining in national holding accounts, more than 38 million in the clean development mechanism holding account and more than 423 million in the clean development mechanism registry pending account,

Cognizant of decisions [2/CMP.16](#), [2/CMP.17](#) and [1/CMP.18](#) and their annexes,

I. General

1. *Welcomes* the annual report of the Executive Board of the clean development mechanism to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol for 2025;⁴
2. *Takes note* of the work undertaken by the Executive Board, its panels and the secretariat in overseeing the implementation of the clean development mechanism and maintaining stakeholder engagement in its operations;
3. *Also takes note* of the status of funds available in the trust fund for the clean development mechanism and the assessment of the costs and available resources associated with the different end dates set out in paragraphs 5–8 below;
4. *Designates* as operational entities those entities that have been accredited and provisionally designated as such by the Executive Board to carry out sectoral scope-specific validation and/or verification functions as set out in the annex;

¹ As per decision [3/CMP.1](#), para. 28.

² The total number of project activities registered as at 19 November 2025 was 7,867, of which 37 had been deregistered. Additionally, 26 project activities were recorded as provisional with a crediting period starting on or after 1 January 2021.

³ The total number of programmes of activities registered as at 19 November 2025 was 353, of which 7 had been deregistered. Additionally, 12 programmes of activities were recorded as provisional with a programme of activity period starting on or after 1 January 2021.

⁴ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/2](#).

II. Functioning of the clean development mechanism beyond the end of the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol

5. *Decides* that the following operations and processes related to issuance requests under the clean development mechanism shall be discontinued as of the following end dates:

(a) Submission of requests for issuance of certified emission reductions for project activities or programmes of activities: 30 June 2026;

(b) Submission of requests for transfer of certified emission reductions to the registry for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement pursuant to paragraph 18 of annex I to decision [7/CMA.4](#): 31 December 2026;

(c) Cancellation of certified emission reductions and any other transactions in the clean development mechanism registry: 31 December 2026;

(d) Submission of requests for approval of post-registration changes: 30 June 2026;

6. *Also decides* that the following methodological processes under the clean development mechanism shall be discontinued with immediate effect:

(a) Submission of proposals for new methodologies and requests for revisions to methodologies and methodological tools under the bottom-up process in accordance with the relevant procedures;

(b) Revisions to methodologies and methodological tools under the top-down process in accordance with the relevant procedures;

(c) Submission of requests for clarification of approved methodologies and methodological tools;

(d) Submissions from designated national authorities on automatic additionality of microscale technologies, and for recognition of a special underdeveloped zone;

(e) Submissions from designated national authorities on changes to the definition of forest;

7. *Further decides* that submission of requests pertaining to the initial accreditation and reaccreditation of designated operational entities shall be ceased with immediate effect;

8. *Requests* the Executive Board to:

(a) Cease operations related to the accreditation of designated operational entities, including regular surveillance, spot checks and performance monitoring, as of 31 December 2026;

(b) Cease the operations of its panels and working groups as soon as their functions are no longer required in accordance with the end dates set out in paragraphs 6–8(a) above;

(c) Report, in its annual reports to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol, on arrangements made in relation to discontinuing the operations and processes by the end dates as set out in paragraphs 5–8(a) above;

(d) Reduce the number of its meetings to one or two per year, as required, conduct those meetings virtually, hold its final meeting prior to the closure of the operations of the clean development mechanism and adjust its budget allocated to conducting the meetings accordingly;

9. *Invites* the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement to request the Supervisory Body for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement to allow designated operational entities accredited under the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement to perform validation and verification functions under the clean development mechanism, if necessary;

10. *Requests* the Executive Board to notify clean development mechanism project participants, designated operational entities, designated national authorities, owners of certified emission reductions and other stakeholders of the end dates set out in paragraphs 5–

8 above for the operations, processes and institutions under the clean development mechanism as soon as possible and to maintain stakeholder interactions related to those operations, processes and institutions for as long as they are continued;

11. *Invites* the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement to delegate to the Supervisory Body for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement the responsibility for maintaining all stakeholder interactions related to the clean development mechanism and *requests* the Supervisory Body to continue such interactions for two years following the discontinuation of all the operations, processes and institutions under the clean development mechanism as set out in paragraphs 5–8 above;

12. *Also requests* the administrator of the clean development mechanism registry to:

(a) Administratively cancel on 1 July 2027 any certified emission reductions for which no share of proceeds to cover administrative expenses has been paid and that are remaining in pending accounts in the clean development mechanism registry;

(b) Disconnect the clean development mechanism registry from the international transaction log on 31 March 2026 while maintaining the functions of issuance and cancellation in the registry;

(c) Stop operating the clean development mechanism registry once the process referred to in paragraph 12(a) above has been discontinued;

(d) Make arrangements for safeguarding the data from the clean development mechanism registry for at least 15 years after the end of its operation;

13. *Further requests* the secretariat to make arrangements for safeguarding regulatory documents and information pertaining to clean development mechanism project activities and programmes of activities for at least 15 years after the final meeting of the Executive Board;

III. Management of financial resources

14. *Recalls* its request⁵ to the Executive Board and the secretariat to ensure the efficient and prudent use of resources from the trust fund for the clean development mechanism;

15. *Requests* the Executive Board to review and reduce its expenditure and not to spend more than USD 8.3 million from January 2026 until the closure of the operations of the clean development mechanism with a view to maximizing any remaining balance from this allocation to be transferred to the Adaptation Fund;

16. *Decides*, noting the decline in the workload of the Executive Board, that any special provisions applicable to the members of the Executive Board related to the payment of financial resources in support of their work, including daily subsistence allowance and travel entitlements for attendance at meetings of the Executive Board,⁶ shall cease as of 31 December 2025, thereby ensuring that the Executive Board is treated in the same manner as all other constituted bodies under the Kyoto Protocol;

17. *Requests* the secretariat, following the final meeting of the Executive Board, to report to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol on the arrangements made for the closure of the operations, processes and institutions under the clean development mechanism, including for the resources remaining in the trust fund for the clean development mechanism, for consideration by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its relevant session;

18. *Decides*, recalling decision [2/CMP.16](#), to authorize an additional transfer of USD 26.8 million from the trust fund for the clean development mechanism to the trust fund for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement with the aim of maximizing the long-term benefit for the Adaptation Fund.

⁵ Decision [2/CMP.17](#), para. 13.

⁶ As per decision [7/CMP.1](#), paras. 13 and 17.

Annex

Entities accredited and provisionally designated by the Executive Board of the clean development mechanism

[English only]

<i>Name of entity</i>	<i>Sectoral scopes (validation and verification)</i>
AENOR INTERNACIONAL, S.A.U. (AENOR) ^{a, b}	1, 3, 7, 13–15
BSI Pacific Limited (BSI PL) ^a	1, 4, 13, 14
CEPREI certification body (CEPREI) ^c	7, 14
China Certification Center, Inc. (CCCI) ^a	1–15
China Classification Society Certification Co., Ltd. (CCSC) ^a	1–10, 13–15
China Testing & Certification International Group Co., Ltd. (CTC) ^a	1–6, 9–11, 13–16
Colombian Institute for Technical Standards and Certification (ICONTEC) ^d	1–3, 7, 13, 14
Deloitte Tohmatsu Sustainability, Co., Ltd. (DTSUS) ^d	1–3, 5, 10, 12, 13, 15
Earthood Services Private Limited (Earthood) ^a	1, 3–7, 9, 10, 13–15
Japan Quality Assurance Organisation (JQA) ^e	1, 3, 4, 13, 14
KBS Certification Services Limited (KBS) ^{a, c}	1–5, 7–10, 12–16

^a Accreditation granted for five years.

^b Transfer of accreditation to another legal entity (AENOR Confia, S.A.U (AENOR)).

^c Extension of sectoral scope. For the entities for which the scope of accreditation was extended, only the new sectoral scopes are indicated.

^d Voluntary withdrawal of accreditation in its entirety.

^e Partial withdrawal of accreditation for certain sectoral scopes; the remaining scopes are indicated.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 5/CMP.20

Terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling decisions [29/CMP.1](#), [15/CMP.7](#), [6/CMP.12](#), [5/CMP.16](#), [2/CP.7](#), [2/CP.17](#) and [10/CP.25](#),

1. *Reaffirms* its decision to conduct the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision [2/CP.7](#), and reaffirmed in decision [29/CMP.1](#), under the Kyoto Protocol;¹
2. *Adopts* the terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review contained in the annex;
3. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation, at its sixty-fourth session (June 2026), to initiate the fifth comprehensive review in accordance with the terms of reference contained in the annex;
4. *Also requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to conclude its work on the fifth comprehensive review at its sixty-fifth session (November 2026) with a view to recommending a draft decision on the matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twenty-first session (November 2026).

¹ Decision [5/CMP.16](#), para. 15.

Annex

Terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol

I. Mandate

1. At its sixteenth session, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol requested the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to develop, at its sixty-second session, terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision [2/CP.7](#), and reaffirmed in decision [29/CMP.1](#), under the Kyoto Protocol for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twentieth session.¹

II. Objective

2. The objective of the fifth comprehensive review is to take stock of the progress in and assess the effectiveness and efficiency of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol.

III. Review elements

3. The review elements are as follows:

(a) To take stock of the progress in and assess the effectiveness of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol;

(b) To identify lessons learned from and best practices for implementing the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol and explore ways to further enhance the implementation of capacity-building activities;

(c) To consider the further relevance of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol.

IV. Modalities of work

4. The fifth comprehensive review should draw on the relevant reports prepared by the secretariat for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its sixty-fourth session (June 2026) and any additional relevant information contained in the information sources listed in chapter V below and take into account the objective and review elements in chapters II and III above respectively.

V. Information sources

5. Information sources that could be drawn on in the fifth comprehensive review are, inter alia:

(a) Submissions from Parties and observers;

(b) National reports submitted by Parties to the Kyoto Protocol, as applicable;

¹ Decision [5/CMP.16](#), para. 14.

- (c) Annual reports of the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism;
- (d) Reports of relevant bodies serving the Kyoto Protocol;
- (e) Views expressed by Parties during the sixty-fourth and sixty-fifth (November 2026) sessions of the subsidiary bodies;
- (f) Other relevant documents prepared by the secretariat.

*3rd plenary meeting
15 November 2025*

Decision 6/CMP.20

Report of the Compliance Committee

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling decision [27/CMP.1](#), in which the Compliance Committee was established,

Mindful of Article 3, paragraph 1 bis, of the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol and decision [1/CMP.17](#),

1. *Takes note with appreciation* of the 2025 report of the Compliance Committee to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,¹ noting the conclusions in paragraph 17 thereof and the recommendation to consider the question of the future of the Committee in paragraph 18 thereof;
2. *Commends* the Compliance Committee for the work it has undertaken since its first meeting, in March 2006, and *expresses appreciation* for the significant contribution of the Committee to the implementation of the Kyoto Protocol over the past 20 years;
3. *Decides* to continue consideration of the recommendation in chapter IV of the 2025 report of the Compliance Committee at its twenty-first session (November 2026).

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/4](#).

Decision 7/CMP.20

Administrative, financial and institutional matters

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol

1. *Takes note* of the information in the documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters;¹
2. *Expresses appreciation* to the United Nations for arranging the audit of the accounts of the Convention;
3. *Also expresses appreciation* to the auditors for their valuable observations and recommendations relating to the financial and performance audit of the UNFCCC.

*3rd plenary meeting
15 November 2025*

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.9](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.10](#) and [Add.1, FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.11](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.12](#) and [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.13](#).

Decision 8/CMP.20

Administrative, financial and institutional matters

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 13, paragraph 5, of the Kyoto Protocol,

I. Programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027

1. *Endorses* decision [20/CP.30](#) as it applies to the Kyoto Protocol;
2. *Adopts* the indicative scale of contributions contained in the annex;
3. *Notes* that the indicative scale of contributions covers 2 per cent of the contributions specified in table 1 of the decision referred to in paragraph 1 above;

II. Other budgetary matters

4. *Decides* that the scale of contributions contained in the annex shall also be applicable for 2025, covering 8 per cent of the contributions specified in table 1 of decision [19/CP.28](#).¹

¹ The secretariat will notify each Party of any changes in the status of contributions resulting from the adoption of the revised scales. Any overpayment of a Party resulting from the revision of the scale for 2025 will be accounted for as an advance for the core budget contributions of the Party for future years.

Annex

Indicative scale of contributions from Parties to the Kyoto Protocol for 2026–2027

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2025–2027 (%)</i>	<i>Kyoto Protocol adjusted scale for 2026–2027 (%)</i>
Afghanistan	0.005	0.006
Albania	0.010	0.013
Algeria	0.087	0.112
Angola	0.010	0.013
Antigua and Barbuda	0.002	0.003
Argentina	0.490	0.633
Armenia	0.007	0.009
Australia	2.040	2.636
Austria	0.626	0.809
Azerbaijan	0.034	0.044
Bahamas	0.015	0.019
Bahrain	0.050	0.065
Bangladesh	0.010	0.013
Barbados	0.007	0.009
Belarus	0.043	0.056
Belgium	0.773	0.999
Belize	0.001	0.001
Benin	0.005	0.006
Bhutan	0.001	0.001
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.018	0.023
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.014	0.018
Botswana	0.013	0.017
Brazil	1.411	1.824
Brunei Darussalam	0.019	0.025
Bulgaria	0.071	0.092
Burkina Faso	0.005	0.006
Burundi	0.001	0.001
Cabo Verde	0.001	0.001
Cambodia	0.008	0.010
Cameroon	0.014	0.018
Central African Republic	0.001	0.001
Chad	0.005	0.006
Chile	0.374	0.483
China	20.004	25.852
Colombia	0.197	0.255
Comoros	0.001	0.001
Congo	0.005	0.006
Cook Islands	–	0.001
Costa Rica	0.063	0.081
Côte d'Ivoire	0.024	0.031
Croatia	0.088	0.114
Cuba	0.122	0.158
Cyprus	0.035	0.045

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2025–2027 (%)</i>	<i>Kyoto Protocol adjusted scale for 2026–2027 (%)</i>
Czechia	0.344	0.445
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.005	0.006
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.010	0.013
Denmark	0.531	0.686
Djibouti	0.002	0.003
Dominica	0.001	0.001
Dominican Republic	0.069	0.089
Ecuador	0.065	0.084
Egypt	0.182	0.235
El Salvador	0.013	0.017
Equatorial Guinea	0.008	0.010
Eritrea	0.001	0.001
Estonia	0.045	0.058
Eswatini	0.002	0.003
Ethiopia	0.010	0.013
European Union	–	2.500
Fiji	0.003	0.004
Finland	0.386	0.499
France	3.858	4.986
Gabon	0.011	0.014
Gambia	0.001	0.001
Georgia	0.009	0.012
Germany	5.692	7.356
Ghana	0.025	0.032
Greece	0.280	0.362
Grenada	0.001	0.001
Guatemala	0.046	0.059
Guinea	0.004	0.005
Guinea-Bissau	0.001	0.001
Guyana	0.011	0.014
Haiti	0.006	0.008
Honduras	0.010	0.013
Hungary	0.223	0.288
Iceland	0.035	0.045
India	1.106	1.429
Indonesia	0.579	0.748
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.386	0.499
Iraq	0.131	0.169
Ireland	0.472	0.610
Israel	0.609	0.787
Italy	2.813	3.635
Jamaica	0.007	0.009
Japan	6.930	8.956
Jordan	0.021	0.027
Kazakhstan	0.131	0.169
Kenya	0.037	0.048
Kiribati	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	0.222	0.287
Kyrgyzstan	0.003	0.004

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2025–2027 (%)</i>	<i>Kyoto Protocol adjusted scale for 2026–2027 (%)</i>
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.006	0.008
Latvia	0.050	0.065
Lebanon	0.022	0.028
Lesotho	0.001	0.001
Liberia	0.001	0.001
Libya	0.040	0.052
Liechtenstein	0.009	0.012
Lithuania	0.081	0.105
Luxembourg	0.073	0.094
Madagascar	0.004	0.005
Malawi	0.003	0.004
Malaysia	0.326	0.421
Maldives	0.004	0.005
Mali	0.005	0.006
Malta	0.020	0.026
Marshall Islands	0.001	0.001
Mauritania	0.003	0.004
Mauritius	0.010	0.013
Mexico	1.137	1.469
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.001	0.001
Monaco	0.011	0.014
Mongolia	0.004	0.005
Montenegro	0.004	0.005
Morocco	0.059	0.076
Mozambique	0.002	0.003
Myanmar	0.010	0.013
Namibia	0.007	0.009
Nauru	0.001	0.001
Nepal	0.010	0.013
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	1.298	1.677
New Zealand	0.302	0.390
Nicaragua	0.004	0.005
Niger	0.004	0.005
Nigeria	0.150	0.194
Niue	–	0.001
North Macedonia	0.008	0.010
Norway	0.653	0.844
Oman	0.115	0.149
Pakistan	0.123	0.159
Palau	0.001	0.001
Panama	0.086	0.111
Papua New Guinea	0.009	0.012
Paraguay	0.023	0.030
Peru	0.145	0.187
Philippines	0.198	0.256
Poland	0.831	1.074
Portugal	0.328	0.424
Qatar	0.245	0.317
Republic of Korea	2.349	3.036

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2025–2027 (%)</i>	<i>Kyoto Protocol adjusted scale for 2026–2027 (%)</i>
Republic of Moldova	0.006	0.008
Romania	0.358	0.463
Russian Federation	2.094	2.706
Rwanda	0.003	0.004
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.001	0.001
Saint Lucia	0.002	0.003
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.001	0.001
Samoa	0.001	0.001
San Marino	0.002	0.003
Sao Tome and Principe	0.001	0.001
Saudi Arabia	1.217	1.573
Senegal	0.007	0.009
Serbia	0.040	0.052
Seychelles	0.002	0.003
Sierra Leone	0.001	0.001
Singapore	0.479	0.619
Slovakia	0.149	0.193
Slovenia	0.077	0.100
Solomon Islands	0.001	0.001
Somalia	0.002	0.003
South Africa	0.251	0.324
Spain	1.895	2.449
Sri Lanka	0.038	0.049
Sudan	0.008	0.010
Suriname	0.002	0.003
Sweden	0.822	1.062
Switzerland	1.029	1.330
Syrian Arab Republic	0.006	0.008
Tajikistan	0.003	0.004
Thailand	0.341	0.441
Timor-Leste	0.001	0.001
Togo	0.002	0.003
Tonga	0.001	0.001
Trinidad and Tobago	0.033	0.043
Tunisia	0.018	0.023
Türkiye	0.685	0.885
Turkmenistan	0.036	0.047
Tuvalu	0.001	0.001
Uganda	0.010	0.013
Ukraine	0.074	0.096
United Arab Emirates	0.574	0.742
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3.991	5.158
United Republic of Tanzania	0.010	0.013
Uruguay	0.079	0.102
Uzbekistan	0.024	0.031
Vanuatu	0.001	0.001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.069	0.089
Viet Nam	0.159	0.205

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2025–2027 (%)</i>	<i>Kyoto Protocol adjusted scale for 2026–2027 (%)</i>
Yemen	0.003	0.004
Zambia	0.006	0.008
Zimbabwe	0.007	0.009
Total	75.448	100.000

Notes: (1) For presentation purposes, all percentage figures for the UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions have been given to three decimal places; (2) Cook Islands, the European Union and Niue are Parties to the Kyoto Protocol but not United Nations Member States.

*Resumed 1st plenary meeting
10 November 2025*

Decision 9/CMP.20

Budget for the international transaction log

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 13, paragraph 5, of the Kyoto Protocol,

1. *Notes* that, in accordance with decision [3/CMP.20](#), the international transaction log will cease operations on 31 March 2026;
2. *Also notes* that no international transaction log user fee payments are outstanding for the biennium 2024–2025 or for previous bienniums;
3. *Approves* a budget for the international transaction log of EUR 615,000 for the period 1 January 2026 to 30 September 2026 for the purposes of both phasing down the operation of the international transaction log until its closure on 31 March 2026 and ensuring the orderly retirement of the international transaction log infrastructure and the methodical long-term archiving of its records;
4. *Authorizes* the Executive Secretary to draw up to EUR 615,000 from unspent balances of the trust fund for the international transaction log from budget bienniums prior to 2024–2025 to cover the budget for the international transaction log referred to in paragraph 3 above;
5. *Requests* the secretariat to settle all obligations and liabilities relating to the international transaction log, including liabilities for long-term employee benefits, and to close the trust fund for the international transaction log as soon as possible after 30 September 2026 and by no later than 30 September 2027;
6. *Authorizes* the Executive Secretary to transfer, on an exceptional basis, an amount of USD 1.5 million from the trust fund for the international transaction log to the trust fund for supplementary activities to support activities under Article 6 of the Paris Agreement;
7. *Also authorizes* the Executive Secretary to transfer, on an exceptional basis, an amount of USD 0.5 million from the trust fund for the international transaction log to the trust fund for supplementary activities to support activities other than those referred to in paragraph 6 above;
8. *Further authorizes* the transfer of any remaining unspent balances of the trust fund for the international transaction log, following completion of the actions referred to in paragraphs 5–7 above, to the trust fund for supplementary activities;
9. *Requests* the secretariat to report on the actions undertaken to close the trust fund for the international transaction log referred to in paragraphs 5–8 above in its budget performance reports for 2026 and 2027.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Resolution 1/CMP.20

Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém

Resolution submitted by the Republic of Türkiye

The Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Having met in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025,

1. *Express profound gratitude* to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil for having made it possible for the thirtieth session of the Conference of the Parties, the twentieth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the seventh session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement to be held in Belém;
2. *Request* the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil to convey to the city and people of Belém the gratitude of the Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement for the hospitality and warmth extended to the participants.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*
