



**Paris Agreement Implementation and
Compliance Committee**

2 June 2026

Seventeenth meeting

Bonn, Germany, 7–10 July 2026 (hybrid meeting)

Provisional Agenda and Annotations

I. Provisional agenda

1. Opening of the meeting
 2. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work
 3. Information from the secretariat in relation to the submission of reports and communications from Parties to guide the Committee in its functions in accordance with its rules of procedure
 - (a) Information made available pursuant to rule 18 of the rules of procedure
 - (b) Information made available pursuant to rule 19 of the rules of procedure
 4. Consideration of issues and engagement with Parties concerned
 - (a) Consideration of information provided by Parties concerned
 - (b) Consultations with Parties concerned
 5. Consideration of systemic issues
 6. Budgetary and financial matters
 7. Dates of the eighteenth meeting of the Committee
 8. Other matters
 9. Report on the seventeenth meeting of the Committee
 10. Closure of the meeting
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II. Annotations to the provisional agenda

1. Opening of the meeting

1. The seventeenth meeting of the Paris Agreement Implementation and Compliance Committee will be opened by the Co-Chairs of the Committee on Tuesday, 7 July 2026.

2. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work

2. In conformity with rule 6 of the rules of procedure of the Committee (decision [24/CMA.4](#), annex), the Committee will be invited to consider the provisional agenda (document PAICC/2026/M17/1), annotated in the present document, for adoption. The Co-Chairs will present the proposed sequence of discussion for the meeting.¹

3. Information from the secretariat in relation to the submission of reports and communications from Parties to guide the Committee in its functions in accordance with its rules of procedure

(a) Information made available pursuant to rule 18 of the rules of procedure

3. The Committee will be invited to consider the most up-to-date information made available by the secretariat pursuant to rules 7 and 18, paragraph 1, of the rules of procedure on:

(i) Communication and maintenance of nationally determined contributions (NDCs) by Parties in the public registry referred to in Article 4, paragraph 12, of the Paris Agreement;²

(ii) Submissions of mandatory reports or communications of information by Parties under Article 13, paragraph 7(a) and 7(b) as well as under Article 13, paragraph 9, and Article 9, paragraph 7, of the Paris Agreement;³

(iii) Participation by Parties in the facilitative, multilateral consideration of progress (FMCP) under Article 13, paragraph 11, of the Paris Agreement;⁴ and

(iv) Submissions of mandatory biennial communications of information under Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement.⁵

4. Having considered the information referred to above, the Committee will be invited to take any decisions or actions the Committee deems appropriate, notably relating to any initiation of a consideration of issues under paragraph 22(a) of the modalities and procedures⁶ and rule 18, paragraph 2, of its rules of procedure, or any resolution thereof.

(b) Information made available pursuant to rule 19 of the rules of procedure

5. Further, the Committee will be invited to consider the final technical expert review reports (TERRs) prepared under Article 13, paragraphs 11–12, of the Paris Agreement and made available to the Committee pursuant to rules 7 and 19, paragraph 1, of its rules of procedure.⁷

¹ For the proposed order, based on the provisional agenda, an indicative schedule for the seventeenth meeting of the Committee will be made available at the [PAICC meetings page](#) of the UNFCCC website ([here](#)).

² <https://unfccc.int/NDCREG>.

³ Information on the first biennial transparency reports (BTRs) and national inventory reports (NIR) of Parties is available at <https://unfccc.int/first-biennial-transparency-reports>.

⁴ Information on the FMCP is available at: <https://unfccc.int/facilitative-multilateral-consideration-of-progress>.

⁵ Information on biennial communications received in accordance with Article 9, para. 5, of the Paris Agreement is available at: <https://unfccc.int/Art.9.5-biennial-communications>.

⁶ Modalities and procedures for the effective operation of the Committee, contained in the annex to decision [20/CMA.1](#) (hereinafter referred to as modalities and procedures).

⁷ The TERRs are available at <https://unfccc.int/first-biennial-transparency-reports>. Further information on the technical expert review is available at <https://unfccc.int/technical-expert-review>.

6. The Co-Chairs will report back to the Committee from their engagement with the lead reviewers of BTRs at the lead reviewers meeting on 19 May 2026,⁸ as well as from the informal PAICC meeting (“enhanced knowledge session”) convened in the margins of the 64th session of the Subsidiary Bodies (SB64).⁹

7. The Committee will be invited to consider the information provided and to continue its discussions¹⁰ on the identification of cases of significant and persistent inconsistencies of the information submitted by a Party pursuant to Article 13, paragraphs 7 and 9, of the Paris Agreement with the modalities, procedures and guidelines for the enhanced transparency framework (MPGs),¹¹ for the purposes of paragraph 22(b) of the Committee’s modalities and procedures, pursuant to rule 19, paragraph 2, of its rules of procedure.¹² The Committee will also be invited to take any decisions or actions it deems appropriate on the matters considered under this agenda sub-item.

4. Consideration of issues and engagement with Parties concerned

(a) Consideration of information provided by Parties concerned

8. At its 16th meeting, the Committee considered information provided by Parties concerned at and agreed on how to respond to each of these Parties, building on the approach and practice developed at previous meetings.¹³ The Committee reaffirmed its preparedness to continue its engagement with Parties concerned that have responded to the Committee’s notifications and whose consideration of issues has not yet been resolved and agreed to send a reminder to Parties concerned in this regard.¹⁴

9. Further, at its 16th meeting, the Committee decided to follow up with the Parties that have not provided any information relating to the issues for which consideration was initiated at its 13th meeting,¹⁵ through individual letters to those Parties requesting them to provide the relevant information in advance of its 17th meeting and/or to participate in a consultation with the Committee.¹⁶ The Committee further decided to remind these Parties that it shall take appropriate measures with a view to facilitating implementation and promoting compliance.¹⁷

10. In this regard, the Committee will be invited to consider any further information provided by Parties concerned in response to the notifications sent to Parties¹⁸ or to subsequent communications

⁸ See report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 27. The Third Meeting of Lead Reviewers of BTRs was held on 19–20 May 2026. For information and related documents, see: <https://unfccc.int/event/third-meeting-of-lead-reviewers-of-biennial-transparency-reports-btr>.

⁹ See report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 26.

¹⁰ See report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 23–25.

¹¹ Modalities, procedures and guidelines for the transparency framework for action and support referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement (MPGs), contained in the annex to decision [18/CMA.1](#).

¹² For the purpose of para. 22(b) of the modalities and procedures, the Committee will identify cases of significant and persistent inconsistencies of the information submitted by the Party concerned pursuant to Article 13, paras. 7 and 9, of the [Paris Agreement](#) with the MPGs (footnote 11 above), on the basis of the recommendations made in the final TERRs, any written comments provided by the Party concerned during such reviews and, as needed, information resulting from liaising with lead reviewers in accordance with decision [5/CMA.3](#), para. 40.

¹³ See report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 30; see also reports on the 14th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M14/3](#)), paras. 24–26, and on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), paras. 22–24; and annual report (document [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/9](#)), paras. 57–59.

¹⁴ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 31.

¹⁵ Report on the 13th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M13/3](#)), paras. 16 and 27 (as it relates to NDCs) and paras. 24–25 and 27 (as it relates to BTRs). See also document [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/9](#), paras. 10 and 21 (as it relates to NDCs) and paras. 18–19 and 21 (as it relates to BTRs).

¹⁶ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 32.

¹⁷ Pursuant to para. 30 of the modalities and procedures. See report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 32–33.

¹⁸ Notifications sent pursuant to para. 24 of the modalities and procedures and rule 20 of the rules of procedure

by the Committee, as well as any updates provided by the secretariat in this regard. The Committee will further be invited to take any decisions or actions the Committee deems appropriate.

11. Recalling its intention to prepare a guide or tool aimed at providing orientation on resources available to Parties to support their preparation of NDCs and BTRs,¹⁹ the Committee, at its 16th meeting, reviewed the draft version of the guide prepared by the secretariat, expressed its gratitude for the advanced work and encouraged the secretariat to prepare a final draft of the guide, taking into account the inputs of members and alternate members.²⁰ The secretariat will present the final draft of the guide for the Committee's review and approval.

12. In addition, in response to another request,²¹ the secretariat will present the update of the internal tool developed to facilitate the timely managing and tracking of the Committee's interaction with Parties and their progress in addressing issues under the Committee's consideration, taking into account feedback provided by members and alternate members at its 16th meeting, for the Committee's review.

(b) Consultations with Parties concerned

13. At its 15th and 16th meetings, the Committee reaffirmed its preparedness to engage with all Parties concerned that are yet to communicate their NDC and/or to submit their mandatory reports and information under the Enhanced Transparency Framework (ETF)²² as well as its intention to explore specific opportunities to assist the three remaining Parties concerned that engaged in virtual consultations with the Committee at its 15th meeting.²³

14. The Committee's preparedness to engage with Parties concerned, including the possibility to request a consultation with the Committee, has been reiterated in the responses,²⁴ reminders and follow-up letters²⁵ to the Parties concerned issued following the Committee's decisions at the 14th, 15th and 16th meetings.²⁶

15. The Committee will be invited to continue its engagement with Parties concerned who have requested consultation with the Committee,²⁷ and to consider the information provided by those Parties concerned as well as any expert advice and additional information sought and received by the Committee from processes, bodies, arrangements and forums under and serving the Paris Agreement, in accordance with paragraphs 25(c) and 35 of the modalities and procedures and rules 10 and 21 of the rules of procedure.

16. The Committee will be invited to take any decisions or actions the Committee deems appropriate, including to explore specific opportunities to assist the consulted Parties.

based on the Committee's decisions at its 13th meeting (footnote 15 above) as well as the notification based on the Committee's decision at the 16th meeting to initiate consideration of the issue relating to the maintenance of NDCs with respect to one Party; see report of the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 12. The Party concerned was notified on 6 May 2026.

¹⁹ Report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), para. 26; and document [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/9](#), para. 61.

²⁰ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 34.

²¹ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 35; report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), para. 44.

²² See report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), para. 23; report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 31-32.

²³ See report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), para. 32; report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 37.

²⁴ See report on the 14th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M14/3](#)), paras. 19, 24-26; report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), paras. 11, 15, 22-24; report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 30.

²⁵ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 31, 32 and 38.

²⁶ Footnotes 24-25 above.

²⁷ Pursuant to para. 25(b) of the modalities and procedures and rule 21.1 of the rules of procedure.

5. Consideration of systemic issues

17. According to paragraph 32 of the modalities and procedures, the Committee may identify issues of a systemic nature with respect to the implementation of and compliance with the provisions of the Paris Agreement faced by a number of Parties and bring such issues and, as appropriate, any recommendations to the attention of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (CMA) for its consideration.²⁸

18. Building on its discussions at its three meetings held in 2025,²⁹ the Committee, at its 16th meeting, continued its consideration and identification of possible issues of a systemic nature with respect to the implementation of and compliance with the provisions of the Paris Agreement faced by a number of Parties.³⁰ The Committee reiterated its concern³¹ regarding the large number of Parties that had not communicated an NDC by the end of its 16th meeting³² and the significant number that had not submitted mandatory reports or information under the enhanced transparency framework,³³ while also noting the constraints and challenges raised by some of those Parties.³⁴

19. The Committee agreed to continue discussing matters relating to systemic issues, including the possibility of bringing such issues and, as appropriate, any recommendations to the attention of the CMA.³⁵

6. Budgetary and financial matters

20. As agreed by the Committee at its second meeting and in accordance with rule 6, paragraph 2(f), of its rules of procedure, budgetary and financial matters are included as a standing agenda item on the provisional agenda for each meeting. The Committee will be invited to take note of the information presented by the secretariat.

7. Dates of the eighteenth meeting of the Committee

21. In accordance with rule 5 of its rules of procedure, the Committee will be invited to consider and agree on the dates, duration and venue of its eighteenth meeting on the basis of a proposal from the Co-Chairs of the Committee. At its 16th meeting, when considering the tentative dates of and venue for its 18th meeting, the Committee decided, on the basis of a proposal from the Co-Chairs, to hold its 18th meeting in the first or second week of September 2026 in hybrid format, subject to the availability of financial resources.³⁶

8. Other matters

22. At its 16th meeting, the Committee requested the Co-Chairs to prepare a draft outline of general issues to serve as possible input by the Committee to the second global stocktake,³⁷ taking into consideration suggestions from members and alternate members, for consideration by the Committee at its 17th meeting with a view to finalizing the Committee's input by the first quarter of

²⁸ Modalities and procedures, para. 32. See also rule 23 of the Committee's rules of procedure.

²⁹ Report on the 13th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M13/3](#)), para. 17; report on the 14th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M14/3](#)), para. 31; report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), paras. 33–36.

³⁰ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 39–41.

³¹ Report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), para. 34; report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 40.

³² Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 11 and footnote 9

³³ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), para. 13 and footnote 12.

³⁴ See the report on the 15th meeting ([PAICC/2025/M15/3](#)), para. 25; and document [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/9](#), para. 60.

³⁵ Pursuant to para. 32 of the modalities and procedures.

³⁶ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 52.

³⁷ See Article 14 of the Paris Agreement and decision [19/CMA.1](#), in particular para. 24 thereof.

2027.³⁸ The Committee will be invited to consider the draft outline prepared by the Co-Chairs and to take any decisions or actions the Committee deems appropriate.

23. Any other matters raised during the meeting will be addressed under this agenda item.

9. Report on the seventeenth meeting of the Committee

24. The Committee will be invited to consider the draft report on its seventeenth meeting (document PAICC/2026/M17/P4) with the aim of finalizing and adopting the report at the present meeting.

10. Closure of the meeting

25. The seventeenth meeting of the Committee will be closed by the Co-Chairs of the Committee on Friday, 10 July 2026.

³⁸ Report on the 16th meeting ([PAICC/2026/M16/3](#)), paras. 54.