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**COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE  
OF THE KYOTO PROTOCOL**

**CC/EB/42/2025/2  
22 December 2025**

***ENFORCEMENT BRANCH***

**Forty-second meeting**

10 September 2025  
09:30–12:00 CEST  
Hybrid meeting  
Bonn, Germany

**Report on the meeting**

**1. Opening of the meeting**

1. The chairperson of the enforcement branch, Mr. Arne Riedel, opened the forty-second meeting of the enforcement branch and welcomed the members and alternate members of the branch to the meeting.
2. At the request of the chairperson, the secretariat provided information on the administrative, logistical and housekeeping arrangements. The secretariat confirmed that there was a quorum for the meeting and also informed the meeting that a live broadcast link to the meeting had been posted on the UNFCCC website, where a recording of the meeting would also be made available. The list of members and alternate members present at the meeting is contained in the annex to this report.

**2. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work**

3. The enforcement branch adopted the provisional agenda without changes ([CC/EB/42/2025/1](#)) and agreed to conduct its work as presented in the indicative schedule of the meeting.
4. As per rule 9 of the rules of procedure of the Compliance Committee of the Kyoto Protocol (hereinafter, the “rules of procedure”),<sup>1</sup> the branch conducted its business in open session and agreed to address agenda item 3 (Question of implementation with respect to Liechtenstein) and agenda item 4 (Discussion on the future workload of the branch) in closed session.

**3. Question of implementation with respect to Liechtenstein**

5. The enforcement branch continued its consideration of the question of implementation with respect to Liechtenstein.<sup>2</sup> The chairperson recalled the findings and decisions taken by the branch

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<sup>1</sup> Decision [4/CMP.2](#) as amended by decisions [4/CMP.4](#), [8/CMP.9](#) and [6/CMP.17](#).

<sup>2</sup> For more information, see report on the 40<sup>th</sup> meeting ([CC/EB/40/2024/3](#)), paras 5–12, and report on the 41<sup>st</sup> meeting of the enforcement branch ([CC/EB/41/2025/2](#)), paras 5–15.



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so far in this respect as well as the documents submitted by Liechtenstein, including its most recent second progress report submitted on 25 August 2025.<sup>3</sup>

6. The chairperson invited the branch to consider the second progress report of Liechtenstein, including by hearing directly from its representatives who were present at the meeting, as well as any further steps the branch may deem necessary or appropriate in relation to the question of implementation.

7. The representative of Liechtenstein elaborated and updated on the measures taken to remedy the non-compliance and affirmed its commitment to continuously enhancing its capacities to fulfil all of its obligations under the Kyoto Protocol. The branch reflected on the progress made and on the latest updates provided on the matter by Liechtenstein and by the secretariat.

8. Having considered the first and second progress reports, the branch:

(a) Expressed satisfaction with Liechtenstein's implementation of its plan and welcomed the successful completion of its planned measures related to capacity-building, peer group exchanges, knowledge management, and administrative and operational processes;

(b) Noted that the retirement by Liechtenstein of the required amount of Kyoto Protocol units had been successfully carried out, on an exceptional basis, on 9 September 2025, in line with the decision of the branch at its 41<sup>st</sup> meeting;

(c) Concluded that there no longer continues to be a question of implementation with respect to Liechtenstein.<sup>4</sup>

#### **4. Discussion on the future workload of the branch**

9. As agreed at its 39<sup>th</sup> meeting,<sup>5</sup> the branch discussed its future workload in response to the mandates in the procedures and mechanisms and the rules of procedure, in the light of the expiry of the additional period for fulfilling commitments for the second commitment period and no third commitment period being in place.

10. Given the resolution of the last question of implementation at this meeting, and with no further work to be expected, the branch did not see the need to schedule further meetings at this point.

11. The branch recommended that the plenary:

(a) Decide that future meetings of the plenary and/or the enforcement or facilitative branches be convened only if the need arises and that such need be determined by the Bureau of the Compliance

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<sup>3</sup> Compliance Committee document CC-2024-1-10/Liechtenstein/EB. All decisions and findings relating to the question of implementation with respect to Liechtenstein are available at <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-kyoto-protocol/compliance-under-the-kyoto-protocol/questions-of-implementation-liechtenstein>.

<sup>4</sup> See also decision on resolution of the question of implementation with respect to Liechtenstein (Compliance Committee document CC-2024-1-11/Liechtenstein/EB).

<sup>5</sup> Report on the 39<sup>th</sup> meeting (CC/EB/39/2024/2), paras 19–20.



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Committee, with the assistance of the secretariat, taking into account any information received in accordance with the procedures and mechanisms and the rules of procedure;

(b) Recommend that the CMP consider the matter of the future of the Compliance Committee, including its possible termination, at a specific session in the future.

**5. Other matters**

12. No additional matters were raised under this agenda item.

**6. Closure of the meeting**

13. The chairperson thanked everyone and declared the 42<sup>nd</sup> meeting closed on 10 September 2025.



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**Annex: Attendance**

The table below presents the members and alternate members of the enforcement branch. The names of those present at the meeting are bolded below.

<b>Members (in alphabetical order)</b>	<b>Alternate Members</b>
ALAM, Mohammad Sa'dat Mr.	<b>MASSAI, Leonardo Mr.</b>
<b>BYNOE, Paulette Ms.</b>	<b>GRULLON DE LA CRUZ, Federico Mr.</b>
<b>DALLORA, Loredana Ms.</b> (member ad interim)	<i>vacant</i>
<b>NATIFU, Bob Mr.</b>	<b>WAMUKOYA, George Mr.</b>
<b>NGUYEN-BLOCH, Sébastien Mr.</b>	<b>ANTTONEN, Karoliina Ms.</b>
<b>ODERSON, Derrick Mr.</b>	<b>PANDA, Rensie Ms.</b>
RAJABI, Ahmad Mr.	<b>MOUSSA, Ba Mr.</b>
<b>RIEDEL, Arne Mr.</b>	ZAHARIA, Felix Mr.
<b>RUDZKO, Iryna Ms.</b>	<i>vacant</i>
QUISPE, Berioska Ms.	<b>WARGAHADIBRATA, Ratnasari Ms.</b>